## WHAT SOUND?

| 1 | /a/ | apple | $\cap$ | /n/ | nest |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | /b/ | book |  | /o/ | octopus |
|  | /k/ | cat |  | /p/ | pig |
|  | /d/ | dog |  | /kw/ | queen |
|  | /e/ | egg |  | /r/ | rabbit |
|  | /f/ | fish |  | /s/ | sun |
|  | /g/ | goat |  | /t/ | tiger |
|  | /h/ | hat |  | /u/ | up |
|  | /i/ | igloo |  | /v/ | van |
|  | /j/ | jump | W | /w/ | win |
|  | /k/ | kite |  | /ks/ | fox |
|  | /I/ | love |  | /y/ | yarn |
| $\bigcirc$ | /m/ | mouse | 7 | /z/ | zebra |

Frequent practice of letter sounds supports mastery and fluency.
For beginning readers, focus on the highest frequency sound that each letter makes (e.g., /k/ for c, rather than $/ \mathrm{s} /$ ). Use cue words to help.

## INSTRUCTIONAL ROUTINE

Place card with letter "c" on table in front of child.
Teacher: What sound?
Student: /k/
(Repeat with other letter sounds, out of alphabetical order. Provide multiple repetitions for short vowel sounds as students tend to need the most practice with these.)

## IMMEDIATE FEEDBACK

If correct:
Right, /b/. Nice job!
What's a word that starts with /b/?
If incorrect or "I don't know":
The letter " $b$ " makes the sound /b/. What sound? (Child repeats) Right, /b/. Well done!

